

## **Biggert-Waters Reform Act of 2012**

October 1, 2013 Program Changes

The section is to expect the design and the NO Contilling



## What Are Subsidized Rates?

- <u>Subsidy</u> a grant by a government to a private person or company to assist an enterprise deemed advantageous to the public as defined by Webster's
- Subsidized rates are countrywide rates by broad occupancy type classifications
- Within the NFIP program, subsidized rates are most commonly applied to structures built Pre-FIRM
  - ➤ Built prior to 12/31/1974; OR
  - Built prior to the initial Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) which varies by community Clym County = 1985



### **Premium Increases**

- Overall average increase of 10%
  - > 25% premium increases for certain Pre-FIRM policies
    - · Non-primary residences
    - Severe Repetitive Loss (SRL) properties
    - Properties that have incurred flood related damages in which the cumulative amount of NFIP claim payments
      exceeded the fair market value of the property

-> Primary residence & owned before 7/2012

- · Business properties
- Federal Policy Fee is increasing
  - PRP policies = \$22
  - All other policies = \$44
  - Residential Condominium Building Association policies (RCBAP) = equivalent multiple
- V Zones
  - Post-FIRM = 11%
  - Pre-FIRM = 17%
- > A Zones
  - Post-FIRM A01-A30 and AE zones = 6%
  - Pre-FIRM AE zones = 16%
  - AO, AH, AOB and AHB zones = 6%
  - Unnumbered A zones = 8%
  - A99 and AR zones = 9%
- > X Zones
  - Standard rated policies = 8%
  - Preferred Risk Policies (PRP) = average of 1%
    - 19% premium increase for policies written under the PRP Eligibility Extension
    - Less than 1% for all other PRPs due to the increase in the Federal Policy Fee



#### **Exclusion of Subsidy for Certain Pre-FIRM Structures**

- ♦ The NFIP will no longer allow renewals for certain Pre-FIRM buildings in Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHAs) or Zone D to receive subsidized rates
  - > Severe Repetitive Loss (SRL) properties
    - Properties that have incurred flood related damage in which the cumulative amounts of NFIP flood insurance claim payments equaled or exceeded the fair market value of the property
      - A new rate table has been added to the Flood Insurance Manual for all new properties transferred to the NFIP Special Direct Facility as well as renewal Pre-FIRM SRL properties in SFHAs and Zone D
      - Table reflects a 25% increase over the rates previously applied to Pre-FIRM SRL properties
  - Business properties
    - Effective 10/1/13, the flood insurance application will include a new data field to capture whether a building is a business property or not
- Renewals for these properties will experience rate increases up to 25% annually
  - Until an Elevation Certificate is provided and indicates full risk rates are lower than the current rate applied



#### No Extension of Subsidies for Certain Pre-FIRM Structures

- The National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) will no longer provide any extension of premium rate subsidy to new or lapsed Pre-FIRM properties or policies
  - > These properties and / or policies will be subject to full risk rating
    - · The premium reflects both the risk assumed by the program and all administrative expenses
    - With regards to flood insurance, the premium takes into account the full range of possible flood losses, including rare but catastrophic floods as well
- For flood insurance purposes, these properties' policies will require an Elevation Certificate
  - > Photos required as well
- Tentative or Provisional rates may be used for one (1) year only until an Elevation Certificate (EC) is provided
- New business Pre-FIRM applications will be rated using Post-FIRM rating procedures
- Pre-FIRM, elevated with an enclosure, structures will be rated as non-elevated buildings
- Section 205 of BW12 eliminates NFIP Grandfathering for all new business Pre-FIRM structures receiving subsidized rates
  - Except for Pre-FIRM structure that were built in compliance and have a construction date on or after the community's initial FIRM date AND before January 1, 1975
  - Does not impact policies issued under the Preferred Risk Policy (PRP) Eligibility Extension program



# Pre-FIRM Properties Impacted

- Certain Pre-FIRM properties and/or polices in Special Flood Hazard Areas (SFHA's), zones beginning with A or V, and Zone D will be impacted by the changes referenced on the previous slide
  - New business applications effective 10/1/13
    - · Not a rollover, transfer or rewrite
    - Renewals of policies that initially were effective on or after July 6, 2012, are subject to full risk rating on the first renewal effective on or after 10/1/13
  - Lapsed NFIP policies
    - Pre-FIRM subsidized polices that experience a lapse on or after 10/1/13
    - Lapsed policies which are reinstated on or after 10/4/12 and before 10/1/13 will be subject to full risk rating on the first renewal effective on or after 10/1/13
    - A lapsed Pre-FIRM subsidized policy cannot be reinstated on or after 10/1/13, and loses eligibility for grandfather rules under "continuous coverage"
    - A new application and Elevation Certificate (EC) will be required
      - One exception to this is when a Pre-FIRM subsidized policy lapses due to community suspension
        - » In this case, the policy may be written using subsidized rates if the application and premium are received from the insured within 180 days of the community reinstatement date
  - Properties purchased after the date of enactment of BW12
    - Renewal of policies receiving subsidized rates and covering a property purchased on or after July 6, 2012, are subject to full risk rating on the first renewal effective on or after 10/1/13
    - Mid-term assignments due to purchase of Pre-FIRM properties rated using subsidized rates will be subject to full risk rating (pro rata) effective the date of purchase, using the current map information
    - · Applications will now include a new data element to record the property purchase date